

"We may not be able to prepare the future for our children, but we at least can prepare our children for the future" – Franklin D Roosevelt

Curriculum Intent

At Fieldhead Carr Primary School, PSHE underpins our curriculum. We believe that PHSE is the main way in which we can ensure that our pupils are receiving a curriculum that is relevant to the lives they live today and that also prepares them for the future. As a school, our primary commitment is to support children in developing a secure sense of self, empathy and understanding of those around us and the ability to reason and critically evaluate information they encounter. Through our PHSE curriculum we aim to develop learners' self-esteem and a sense of personal responsibility. We aim to promote self-respect, respect for others and celebrate diversity. We equip learners to live safe and healthy lives and prepare them for the choices and opportunities for lifelong learning. We foster positive attitudes and behaviour towards the principles of sustainable development and global citizenship and empower learners to participate in their schools and communities as active responsible citizens locally, nationally and globally. We hope to prepare learners for the challenges, choices and responsibilities of work and adult life.

Purpose of Study

Philosophical



Our curriculum is designed to take into account that some of our children have pre-existing issues with self-esteem, resilience, community awareness, narrow social experiences, children with trauma in their history, empathy, effective communication, confidence, self-awareness and lack of formative experiences.

PHSE is delivered daily in CREW sessions. Crew sessions begin with all children sat in a circle. This ensures that all children can be seen and that the group can demonstrate active listening skills during the session. All sessions comprise of three parts: 'The Big Question' I'm checked in and ready for learning (KS1 & KS2) or Feeling Circle (FS1 & FS2), 'The Big Idea' and 'Linked to my life'. Each session includes an overall learning intention and specific learning outcomes (based on knowledge and understanding, skills and the development of attitudes). The focus of week's session is cohesive and forms a progression in thinking about an idea.

Linked to my Life



Our CREW sessions constantly ask children to apply what they have learned to their own lives. The structure of morning Crew sessions leads to this every day: The Big Question, The Big Idea and Linked to my Life. Children are therefore expected to apply PSHE knowledge from across our curriculum to situation in their own lives. We then encourage and scaffold children in using this skills in their own lives, both in and out of school.

Practical Skills



All sessions are speaking and listening based and give children daily chance to develop their confidence in public speaking and in sharing their ideas with others. Teachers plan a wide range of activities for children to share their feelings and opinions such as debates, conscious alley, thumbs up thumbs down, art work, drama, anonymous posting, mindfulness techniques, cooking and many more to engage children.



Knowledge



We use a wide range of resources to deliver our PHSE curriculum as it is essential that every child sees themselves in the materials we use. We are careful to ensure that resources take into account a diverse range of Race, Ethnicities and Sexual identities. In this way, children understand that individuality is to be respected and valued. For our children we feel a themed approach helps to make the concepts hang together more effectively. We continue to use the Islington Primary Scheme of work that has been adapted by the Leeds Healthy Schools team and is titled "You, Me, PSHE". It provides primary schools with a clear and progressive PSHE curriculum. As part of the scheme, PSHE has been divided into 7 different strands of learning: Sex and relationship education, physical health and wellbeing, mental health and emotional wellbeing, keeping safe and managing risk, Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing and Identity, society and equality. In addition, to ensure that children get the chance to develop effective critical thinking skills and a grasp of developing and maintaining good mental health practices, we also use resources from: Mindmate, SEAL and The PSHE Association.

Our PSHE curriculum allows teachers to plan Crew sessions that link to relevant issues from the news or the lives of the children. Our curriculum also takes into account the location needs (highlighted in yellow) of our school and so includes lessons on issues such as knife crime, domestic violence and county lines.

Assessment and recording for long term knowledge retention:

Teaching staff use a mix of formative and summative assessment in PHSE. These are informal, continuous and on-going and identify the needs of the individual pupils. On some occasions a pupil is referred to the learning mentor for Thrive intervention. This may be for self-esteem groups, attendance, behaviour etc. This assessment happens incidentally during classroom activities through observational teacher judgement which inform the planning of the pupil's future activities and needs. This information is shared between year groups as the pupils move on through the school so that the progress made is evident. Termly, teachers use the PSHE assessment document to assess children's attainment; this is then recorded on Insight.



Progression of Skills

| | Sex and relationship education | Drug, alcohol and tobacco education | Physical health and wellbeing | Mental health and emotional well-being | Keeping safe and managing risk | Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing | Identity, society and equality |
|--------|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| FS1 | Learn the names of the main parts of the body | Pupils can name everyday substances that may be found in the home or the school | Use pictorial reminders for other children of hygiene routines, such as flushing toilet and washing hands | Pupils recognise, name and own everyday feelings such as happy, sad, cross, worried, etc | Pupils make simple choices between activities, food Pupils think about being well and unwell | Know the people who look after them | Pupils can recognise some of the things that make them special |
| FS2 | Learn the names of parts of the body | Pupils can name everyday substances that may be found in the home or the school Pupils identify which substances are safe and which are not safe for them to use | Pupils understand the idea of growing from young to old. Pupils know personal likes, dislikes and preferences | Pupils recognise, name and own everyday feelings such as happy, sad, cross, worried, etc Pupils know some of the things that can cause different feelings | Pupils can explain why it is important to take responsibility at school and at home Pupils talk about medicines, their use and safety considerations | Know the people who look after them and their different roles and responsibilities Understand that there are differences and similarities between people Understand how money is used | Pupils can recognise some of the things that make them special Pupils can describe ways they are similar and different to others Pupils understand how their behaviour can affect others Pupils can challenge unhelpful behaviour in a positive way |
| Year 1 | Pupils learn that everybody needs to be cared for and ways in which they care for others Pupils learn about different types of family | Pupils learn about what can go into bodies and how it can make people feel Pupils learn about what can go on to bodies and how it can make people feel | Pupils learn about food that is associated with special times, in different cultures Pupils learn about active playground games from around the world | Pupils learn about different types of feelings Pupils learn about managing different feelings Pupils learn about change or loss and how this can feel | Pupils learn about safety in familiar situations Pupils learn about personal safety Pupils learn about people who help keep them safe outside the home | Pupils learn about where money comes from and making choices when spending money Pupils learn about saving money and how to keep it safe | Pupils learn about what makes themselves and others special Pupils learn about roles and responsibilities at home and school |



| | Sex and relationship education | Drug, alcohol and tobacco education | Physical health and wellbeing | Mental health and emotional well-being | Keeping safe and managing risk | Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing | Identity, society and equality |
|--------|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Pupils learn about sun-safety | | | Pupils learn about the different jobs people do | Pupils learn about being cooperative with others |
| Year 2 | Pupils learn to understand and respect the differences and similarities between people Pupils learn about the biological differences between male and female animals and their role in the life cycle Pupils learn the biological differences between male and female children Pupils learn about growing from young to old and that they are growing and changing Pupils learn that everybody needs to be cared for and ways in which they care for others | Pupils learn why medicines are taken Pupils learn where medicines come from Pupils learn about keeping themselves safe around medicines | Pupils learn about eating well Pupils learn about the importance of physical activity, sleep and rest Pupils learn about the people who help us to stay healthy and well and about basic health and hygiene routines | Pupils learn about the importance of special people in their lives Pupils learn about making friends and who can help with friendships Pupils learn about solving problems that might arise with friendships Pupil learn what dyslexia is and how we can support those who have a diagnosis of dyslexia | Pupils learn about keeping safe in the home, including fire safety Pupils learn about keeping safe outside Pupils learn about road safety | Pupils learn about the different jobs people do | Pupils learn about what makes themselves and others special Pupils learn about roles and responsibilities at home and school Pupils learn about being cooperative with others |



| | Sex and relationship education | Drug, alcohol and tobacco education | Physical health and wellbeing | Mental health and emotional well-being | Keeping safe and managing risk | Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing | Identity, society and equality |
|--------|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| | Pupils learn about different types of family and how their home-life is special | | | | | | |
| Year 3 | Pupils learn about different types of family and how their home-life is special | Pupils learn the definition of a drug and that drugs (including medicines) can be harmful to people Pupils learn about the effects and risks of smoking tobacco and second-hand smoke Pupils learn about the help available for people to remain smoke free or stop smoking | Pupils learn about making healthy choices about food and drinks Pupils learn about how branding can affect what foods people choose to buy Pupils learn about keeping active and some of the challenges of this | Pupils learn about celebrating achievements and setting personal goals Pupils learn about dealing with put-downs Pupils learn about positive ways to deal with set-backs Pupil learn what autism is and how we can support those who have a diagnosis of autism | Pupils learn to recognise bullying and how it can make people feel Pupils learn about different types of bullying and how to respond to bullying incidents Pupils learn about what to do if they witness bullying | Pupils learn about what influences people's choices about spending and saving money Pupils learn how people can keep track of their money Pupils learn about the world of work | Pupils learn about valuing the similarities and differences between themselves and others Pupils learn about what is meant by community Pupils learn about belonging to groups |
| Year 4 | Pupils learn about different types of family and how their home-life is special | Pupils learn that there are drugs (other than medicines) that are common in everyday life, and why people choose to use them | Pupils learn why people may eat or avoid certain foods (religious, moral, cultural or health reasons) Pupils learn about other factors | Pupils learn about celebrating achievements and setting personal goals Pupils learn about dealing with put-downs Pupils learn about positive | Pupils learn how to be safe in their computer gaming habits Pupils learn about keeping safe near roads, rail, water, building | Pupils learn about the world of work | Pupils learn about Britain as a democratic society Pupils learn about how laws are Made Pupils learn about the local council |



| | Sex and relationship education | Drug, alcohol and tobacco education | Physical health and wellbeing | Mental health and emotional well-being | Keeping safe and managing risk | Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing | Identity, society and equality |
|--------|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| | | Pupils learn about the effects and risks of drinking alcohol Pupils learn about different patterns of behaviour that are related to drug use | that contribute to people's food choices (such as ethical farming, fair trade and seasonality) Children learn about the importance of getting enough sleep | ways to deal with set-backs Pupil learn what ADHD is and how we can support those who have a diagnosis of ADHD | sites and around fireworks Pupils learn about what to do in an emergency and basic emergency first aid procedures | | |
| Year 5 | Pupils learn about the way we grow and change throughout the human lifecycle Pupils learn the physical changes associated with puberty Pupils learn about menstruation and wet dreams Pupils learn about the impact of puberty on physical hygiene and strategies for managing this Pupils learn how puberty | Pupils learn about the risks associated with smoking drugs, including cigarettes, e-cigarettes, shisha and cannabis Pupils learn about different influences on drug use –alcohol, tobacco and nicotine products Pupils learn about the effects of vaping Pupils learn strategies to resist pressure from others about whether to use drugs –smoking drugs and alcohol | Pupils learn that messages given on food adverts can be misleading Pupils learn about role models Pupils learn about how the media can manipulate images and this may not reflect reality | Pupils learn about a wide range of emotions and feelings and how these are experienced in the body Pupils learn about times of change and how this can make people feel Pupils learn about the feelings associated with loss, grief and bereavement | Pupils learn about keeping safe online Pupils learn that violence within relationships is not acceptable Pupils learn about problems that can occur when someone goes missing from home Pupils learn about crime Pupil learn the definition of domestic violence, what this can look like and its impact on a family | Pupils learn that money can be borrowed but there are risks associated with this | Pupils learn about stereotyping, including gender stereotyping Pupils learn about prejudice and discrimination and how this can make people feel |



| | Sex and relationship education | Drug, alcohol and tobacco education | Physical health and wellbeing | Mental health and emotional well-being | Keeping safe and managing risk | Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing | Identity, society and equality |
|--------|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| | affects emotions and behaviour and strategies for dealing with the changes associated with puberty Pupils learn strategies to deal with feelings in the context of relationships Pupils learn to answer each other's questions about puberty with confidence, to seek support and advice when they need it | Pupils learn what Foetal Alcohol Syndrome is, what causes it and its impact on a child's life | | | | | |
| Year 6 | Pupils learn about the changes that occur during puberty Pupils learn what values are important to them in relationships and to appreciate the importance of friendship in intimate relationships | Pupils learn about the risks associated with using different drugs, including tobacco and nicotine products, alcohol, solvents, medicines and other legal and illegal drugs | Pupils learn about how the media can manipulate images and this may not reflect reality | Pupils learn what mental health is Pupils learn about what can affect mental health and some ways of dealing with this Pupils learn about some everyday ways to look after | Pupils learn about feelings of being out and about in the local area with increasing independence Pupils learn about recognising and responding to peer pressure | Pupils learn about enterprise Pupils learn what influences people's decisions about careers | Pupils learn to consider different attitudes and values around gender stereotyping and sexuality and consider their origin and impact Pupils learn about people who |



| Sex and relationship education | Drug, alcohol and tobacco education | Physical health and wellbeing | Mental health and emotional well-being | Keeping safe and managing risk | Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing | Identity, society and equality |
|--|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| Pupils learn about human reproduction in the context of the human lifecycle Pupils learn how a baby is made and grows (conception and pregnancy) Pupils learn about roles and responsibilities of carers and parents Pupils learn to answer each other's questions about sex and relationships with confidence, where to find support and advice when they need it Pupils learn that contraception can be used to stop a baby from being conceived Pupils learn about the impact of teenage pregnancy on life and future prospects | Pupils learn about assessing the level of risk in different situations involving drug use Pupils learn about ways to manage risk in situations involving drug use Pupils learn what County Lines are, how they can exploit children and the impact of this on a child's life | | mental health Pupils learn about the stigma and discrimination that can surround mental health | Pupils learn about the consequences of anti-social behaviour (including gangs and gang related behaviour) Pupils learn about the role of the police Pupils learn about knife crime, its impact on society and how we can help to prevent it | | have moved to Leeds from other places, (including the experience of refugees) Pupils learn about human rights and the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child Pupils learn about homelessness |



Content overview

| | Sex and relationship education | Drug, alcohol and tobacco education | Physical health and wellbeing | Mental health and emotional well-being | Keeping safe and managing risk | Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing | Identity, society and equality |
|--------|---|---|-------------------------------|--|---|--|----------------------------------|
| FS1 | SEAL Changes Getting on and falling out Relationships Say no to bullying | | | SEAL Good to me be | | SEAL Going for goals | |
| FS2 | SEAL Changes Getting on and falling out Relationships Say no to bullying | Islington What do we put into our bodies? | Islington Fun times | Islington Feelings SEAL Good to me be | Islington Feeling safe SEAL Say no to bullying | Islington My money SEAL Going for goals | Islington Me and Others |
| Year 1 | Mindmate Friends and family | Islington What do we put into our bodies? | Islington Fun Times | Islington Feelings Mindmate | Islington Feeling Safe PSHE association | Islington My Money SEAL | Islington Me and Others Mindmate |



| | Sex and relationship education | Drug, alcohol and tobacco education | Physical health and wellbeing | Mental health and emotional well-being | Keeping safe and managing risk | Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing | Identity, society and equality |
|--------|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| | <u>Mindmate</u> | | | Feeling good and | Personal safety | | Being the same |
| | Life changes | | | being me | | Going for goals | and being |
| | | | | | <u>SEAL</u> | | different |
| | Solving problems | | | Strong emotions | Say no to bullying | PSHE Association | |
| | and making it | | | | | Money and | PSHE Association |
| | better | | | <u>SEAL</u> | | careers | Community and |
| | CEAL | | | Good to me be | | | responsibility |
| | SEAL Changes | | | PSHE association | | | |
| | Changes | | | Mental health | | | |
| | Getting on and | | | TVICTICAL TICATOR | | | |
| | falling out | | | | | | |
| | Relationships | | | | | | |
| | Say no to bullying | | | | | | |
| Year 2 | Islington | Islington | Islington | Islington | Islington | SEAL | Mindmate |
| | Boys, girls and | Medicines and | What keeps me | Friendship | Indoors and | | Being the same |
| | families | Me | healthy? | | outdoors | Going for goals | and being |
| | | | | <u>Mindmate</u> | | | different |
| | <u>Mindmate</u> | | | Feeling good and | PSHE association | PSHE Association | |
| | Friends and | | | being me | Personal safety | Money and | PSHE Association |
| | family | | | Classic and the | CEAL | careers | Community and |
| | Life charges | | | Strong emotions | SEAL | | responsibility |
| | Life changes | | | | Say no to bullying | | |



| | Sex and relationship education | Drug, alcohol and tobacco education | Physical health and wellbeing | Mental health and emotional well-being | Keeping safe and managing risk | Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing | Identity, society and equality |
|--------|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| | Solving problems and making it better SEAL Changes Getting on and falling out Relationships Say no to bullying | | | SEAL Good to me be PSHE association Mental health | | | |
| Year 3 | Mindmate Friends and family Life changes Solving problems SEAL Changes | Islington Tobacco is a drug PSHE Association Drug and alcohol education | Islington What helps me choose? | Islington Strengths and challenges Mindmate Feeling good and being me Strong emotions | Islington Bullying: see it, stop it, say it PSHE association Personal safety SEAL Say no to bullying | Islington Saving, spending and budgeting SEAL Going for goals PSHE Association Money and careers | Islington Celebrating difference Mindmate Being the same and being different PSHE Association |



| | Sex and relationship education | Drug, alcohol and tobacco education | Physical health and wellbeing | Mental health and emotional well-being | Keeping safe and managing risk | Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing | Identity, society and equality |
|---------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
| | Getting on and falling out Relationships | | | SEAL Good to me be PSHE association Mental health | | | Community and responsibility |
| Was a 4 | Say no to bullying | Lallanda . | Lally and a second | | Lall's at a s | CEAL | I.P I. |
| Year 4 | Mindmate Friends and family | Islington Making choices PSHE Association | Islington What is important to me? | Mindmate Feeling good and being me | Islington Playing safe PSHE association | SEAL Going for goals | Islington Democracy Mindmate |
| | Mindmate Solving problems and making it better | Drug and alcohol education | | Life changes Strong emotions | Personal safety SEAL Say no to bullying | PSHE Association Money and careers | Being the same and being different |
| | SEAL Changes | | | SEAL Good to me be | | | PSHE Association Community and responsibility |
| | Getting on and falling out | | | PSHE association Mental health | | | |
| | Relationships | | | | | | |
| | Say no to bullying | | | | | | |



| | Sex and relationship education | Drug, alcohol and tobacco education | Physical health and wellbeing | Mental health and emotional well-being | Keeping safe and managing risk | Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing | Identity, society and equality |
|--------|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| Year 5 | Islington(Y4) Growing up and changing Mindmate Solving problems and making it better Life changes Friends and family SEAL Changes Getting on and falling out Relationships PSHE association Growing up and changing | Islington Different influences PSHE Association Drug and alcohol education | Islington In the media Mindmate Feeling good and being me | Islington Dealing with feelings Mindmate Strong emotions SEAL Good to me be PSHE association Mental health | Islington When things go wrong PSHE association Personal safety SEAL Say no to bullying | Islington Borrowing and earning money SEAL Going for goals PSHE Association Money and careers | Islington Stereotypes, discrimination and prejudice PSHE Association Community and responsibility |



| | Sex and relationship education | Drug, alcohol and tobacco education | Physical health and wellbeing | Mental health and emotional well-being | Keeping safe and managing risk | Careers, financial capability and economic wellbeing | Identity, society and equality |
|--------|---|---|--|--|---|---|--|
| Year 6 | Islington Healthy relationships How a baby is made Mindmate Life changes Friends and family SEAL Changes Getting on and falling out Relationships PSHE association Growing up and changing Relationships and sex education | Islington Weighing up risk PSHE Association Drug and alcohol education | Mindmate Solving problems and making them better Feeling good and being me | Islington Healthy minds Mindmate Solving problems and making them better Being the same and being different Strong emotions SEAL Good to me be PSHE association Mental health | Islington Keeping safe out and about PSHE association Personal safety SEAL Say no to bullying | SEAL Going for goals PSHE Association Money and careers | Islington (Y5) Stereotypes, discrimination and prejudice Islington (Y6) Human rights Mindmate (Y5) Being the same and being different PSHE Association Community and responsibility |



Content linked to location need

Domestic violence – Y5

https://healthyschoolscp.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/Domestic-Abuse-Lesson-Plan-10-Youth-and-Policing-Education-hub.pdf https://www.childrenssociety.org.uk/information/young-people/advice/domestic-abuse

Knife crime – Y6

https://benkinsella.org.uk/resources-for-teachers-and-practitioners/

https://www.noknivesbetterlives.com/resources/

https://www.pol-ed.co.uk/

County Lines – Y6

https://www.childrenssociety.org.uk/

https://www.safe4me.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/Fearless_CountyLinesResource_18pp_V2_online.pdf

Early pregnancy – Y6

https://www.ghll.org.uk/documents/Underage%20Pregnancy.pdf

Individual SEN

<u>Dyslexia</u> – Y2

https://www.bdadyslexia.org.uk/dyslexia

https://www.teachwire.net/news/dyslexia-awareness-week-teaching-resources/

Autism - Y3

https://www.autism.org.uk/advice-and-guidance/what-is-autism

https://www.autismeducationtrust.org.uk/about/what-is-autism

ADHD - Y4

https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/kids/adhd.html#web

Foetal alcohol syndrome - Y5

https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/kids/fasd.html

Vaping - Y5

Youth Vaping Campaign